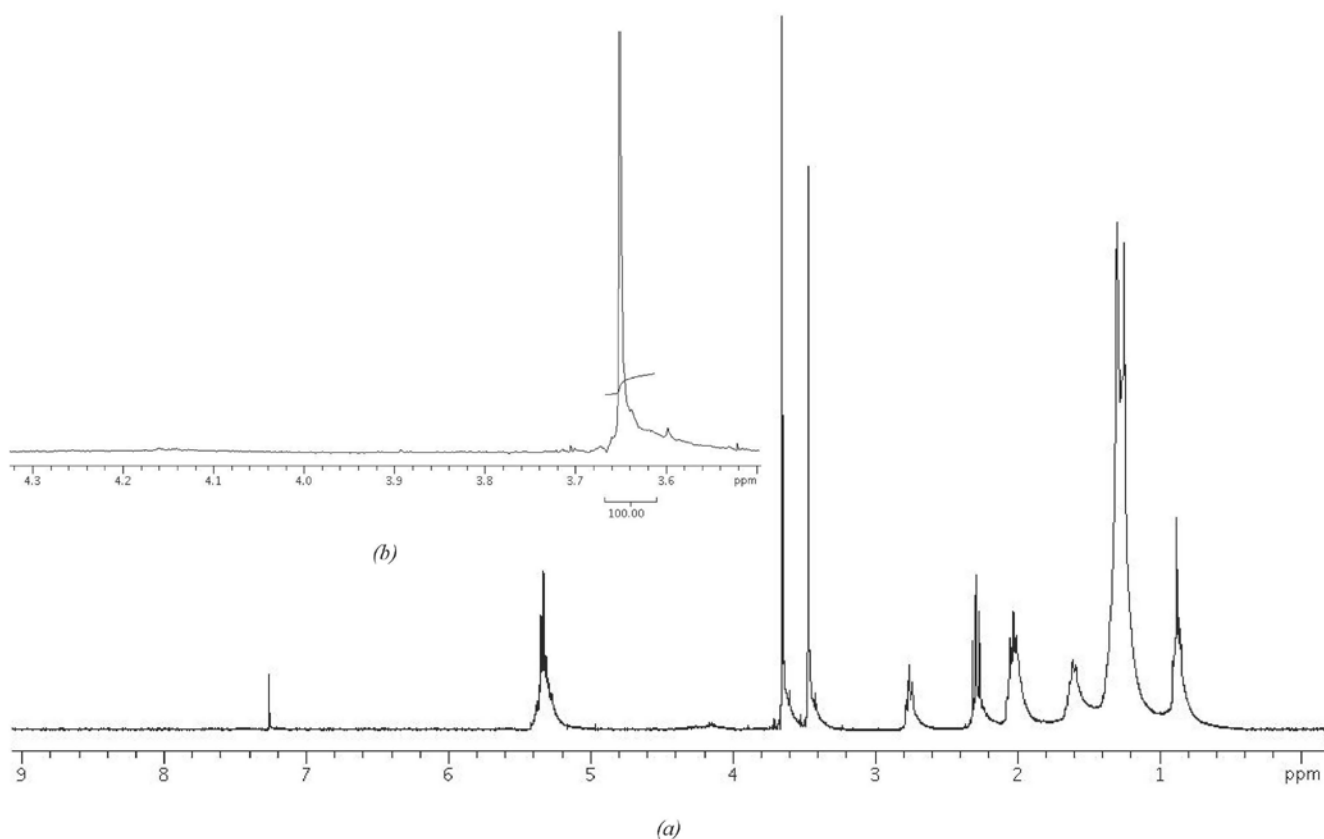


USE OF HETEROGENEOUS CATALYSTS IN METHYLIC BIODIESEL PRODUCTION INDUCED BY MICROWAVE IRRADIATION

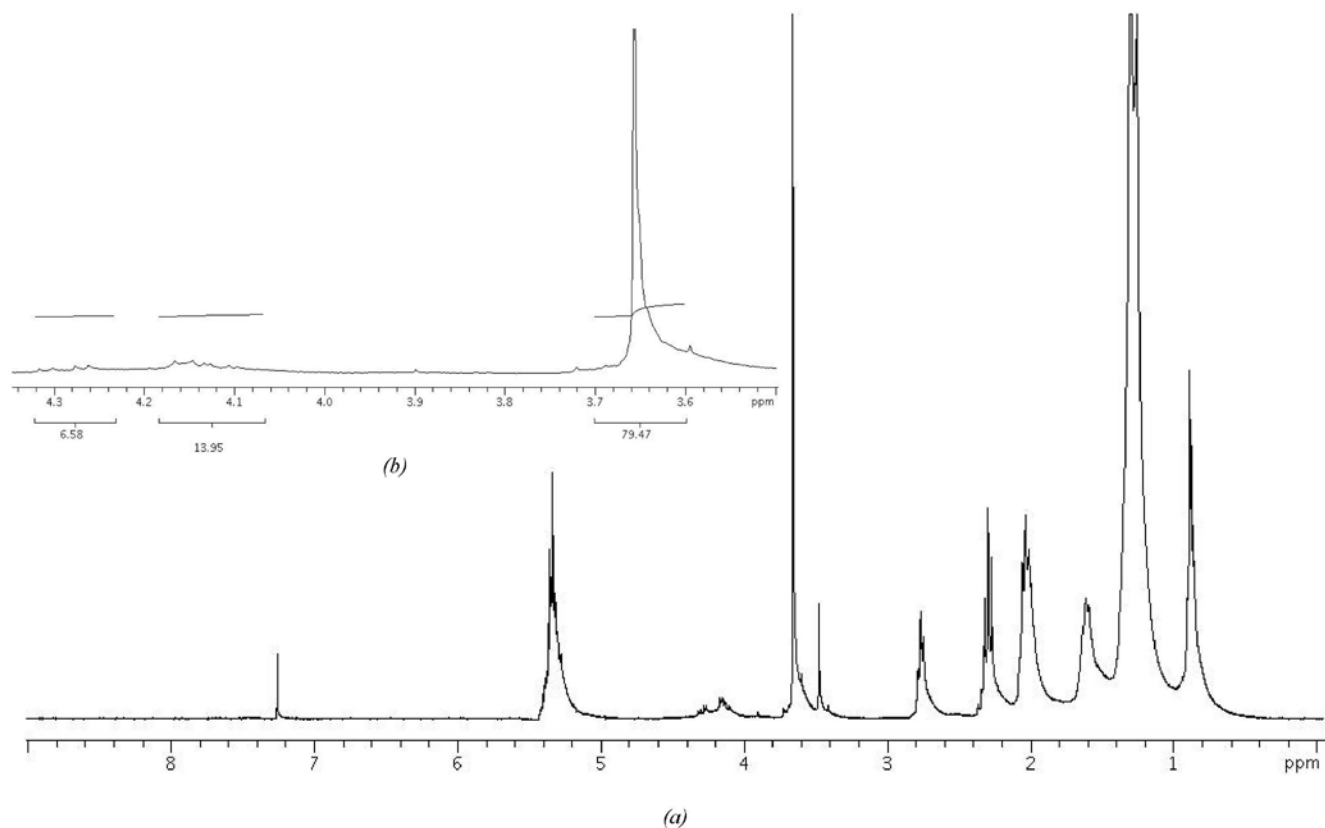
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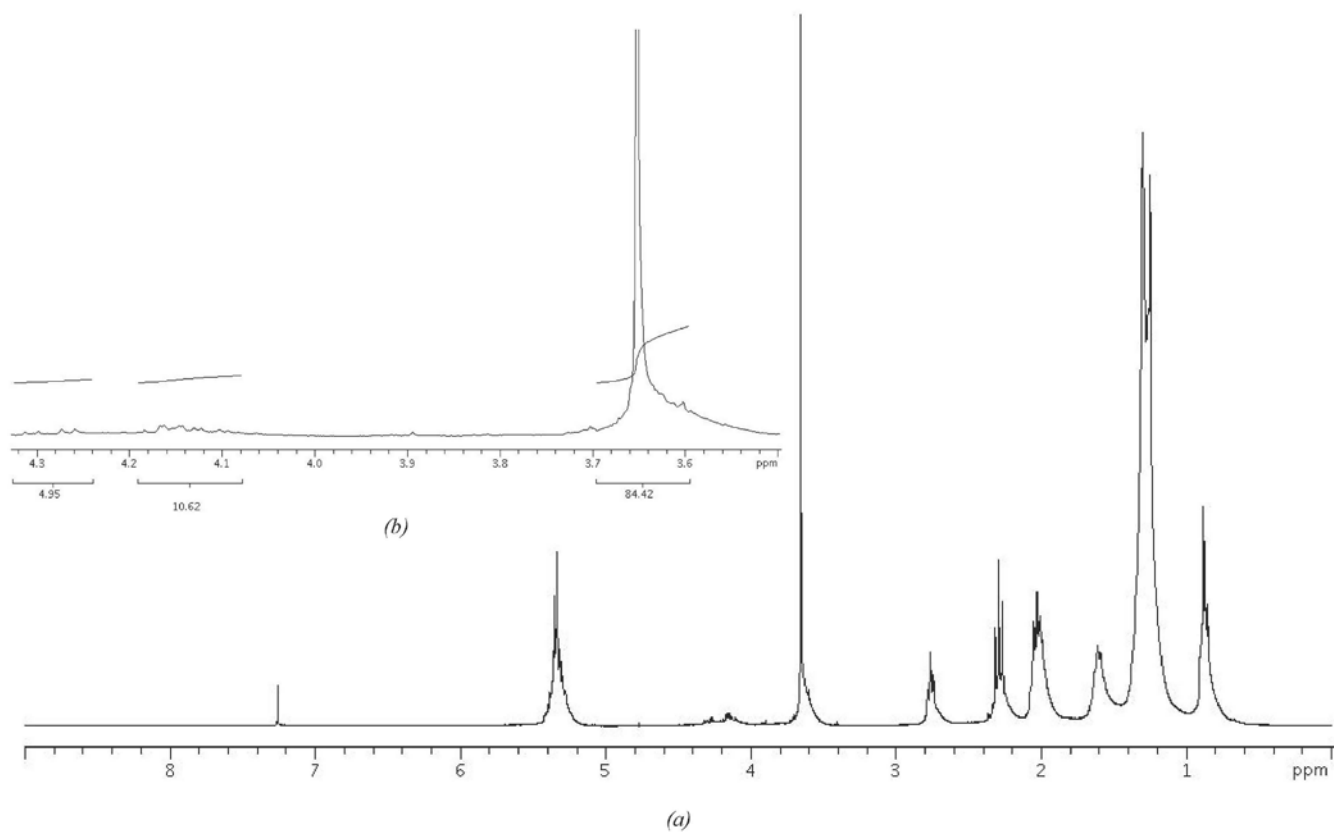
<sup>b</sup>Departamento de Física, Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, Campus Universitário Trindade, Florianópolis – SC, Brasil



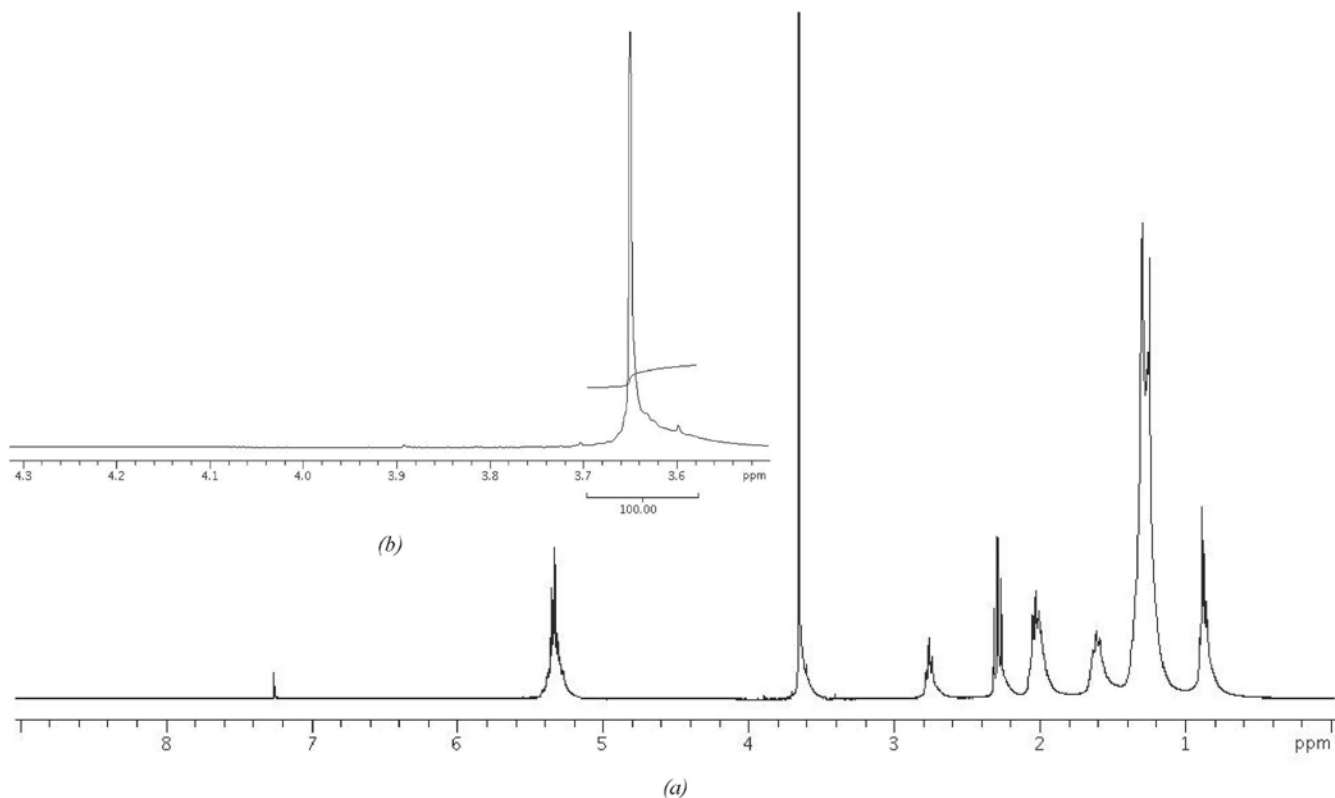
**Figure 1S.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 5 wt. % of CaO and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



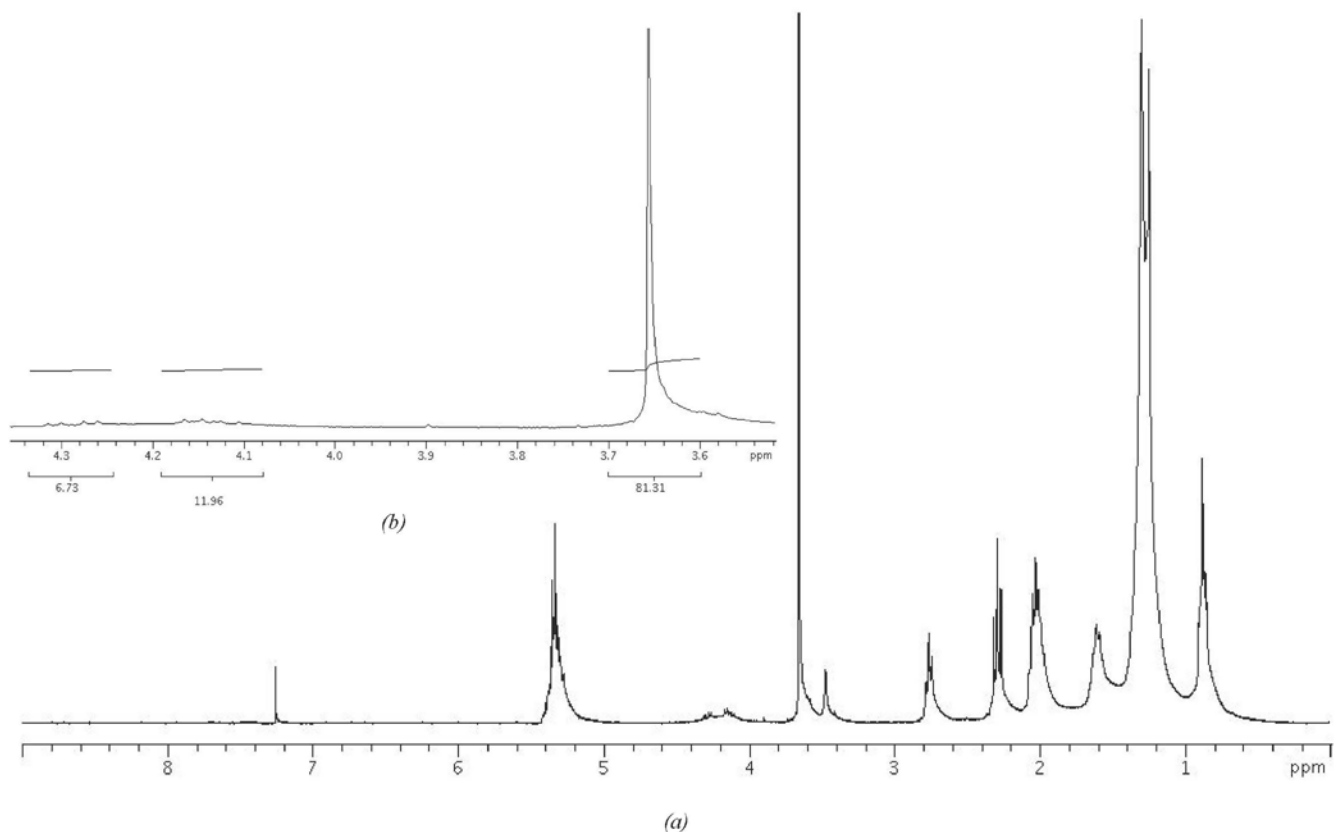
**Figure 2S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{CaO}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  (1.19 g of active  $\text{CaO}$ ) and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



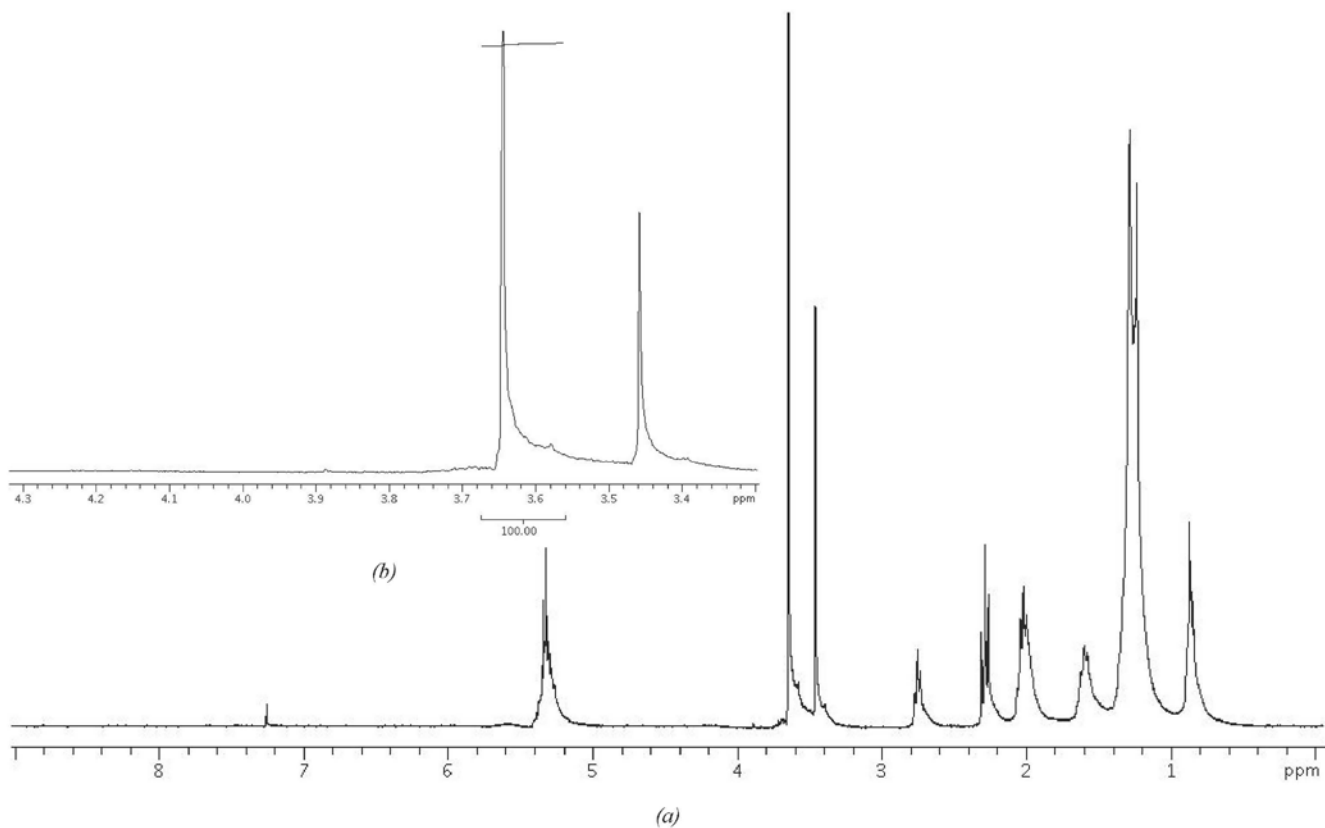
**Figure 3S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{KI}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  (0.72 g of active  $\text{KI}$ ) and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



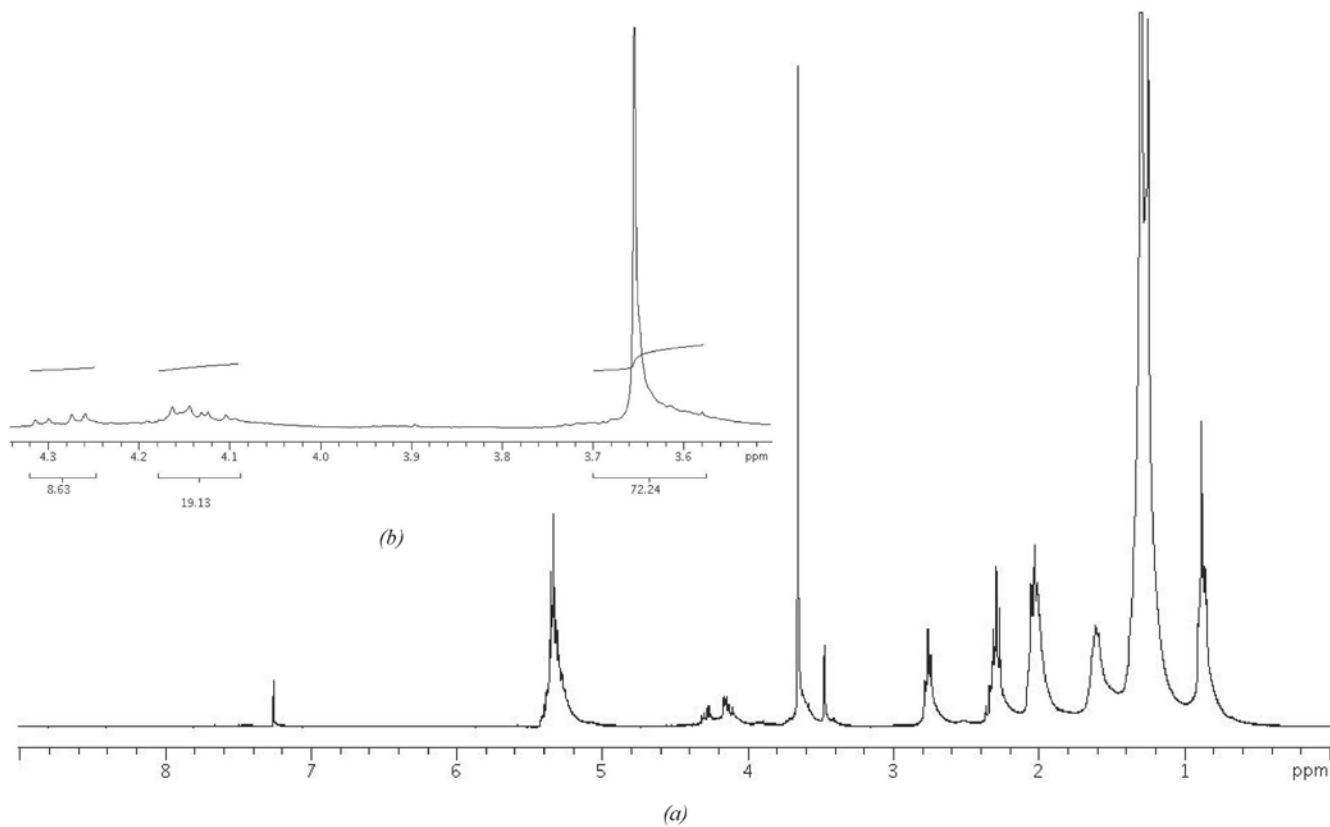
**Figure 4S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{KOH}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  (0.72 g of active  $\text{KOH}$ ) and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



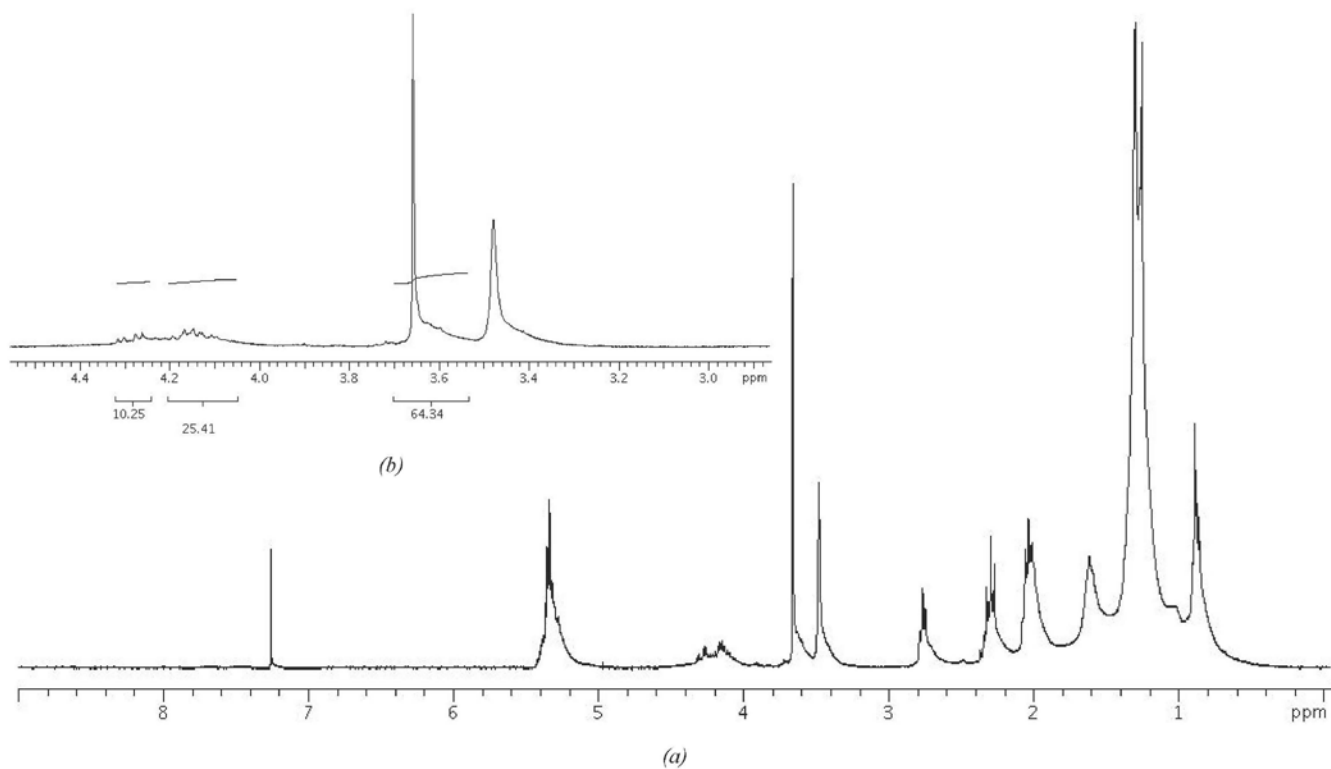
**Figure 5S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{CaO}/\text{MnO}_2$  (2.34 g of active  $\text{CaO}$ ) and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



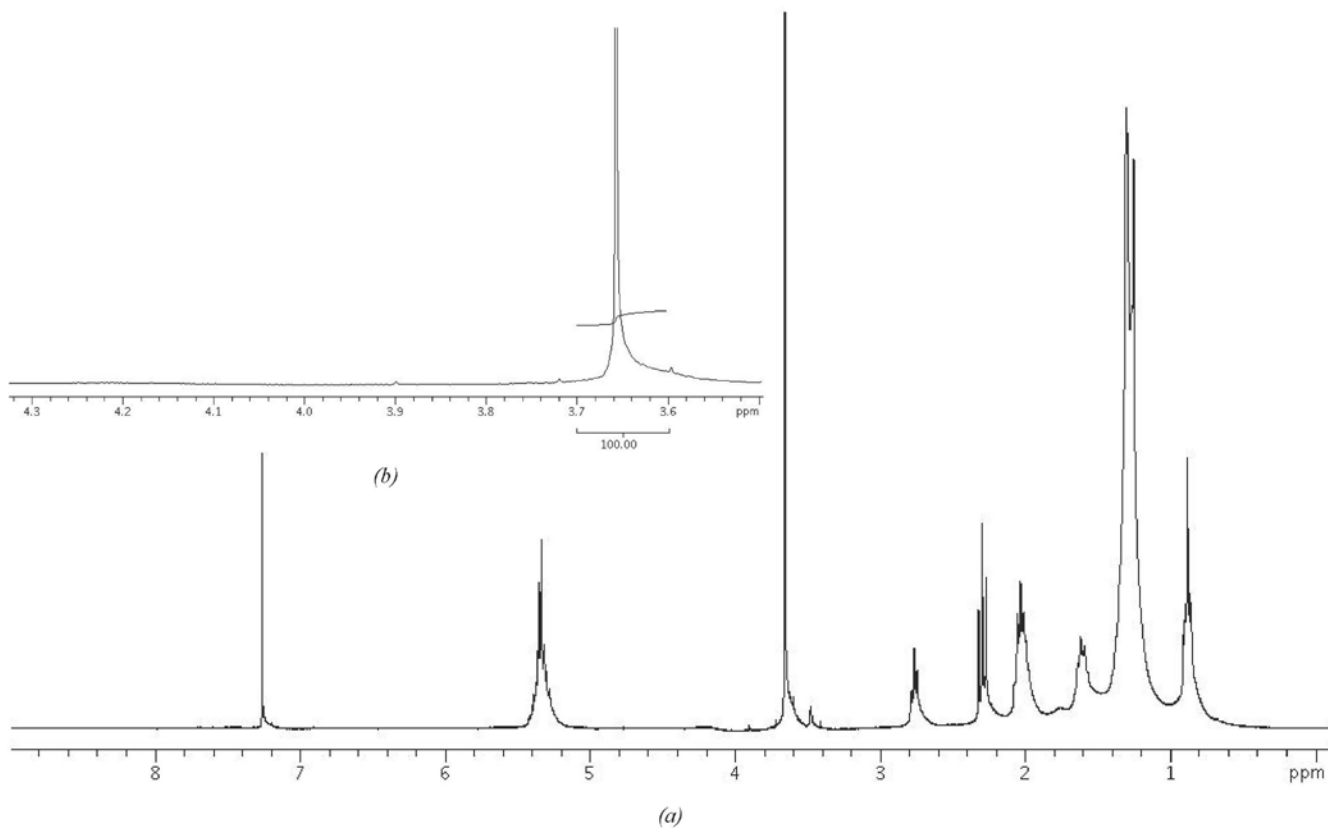
**Figure 6S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  (0.72 g of active  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3$ ) and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



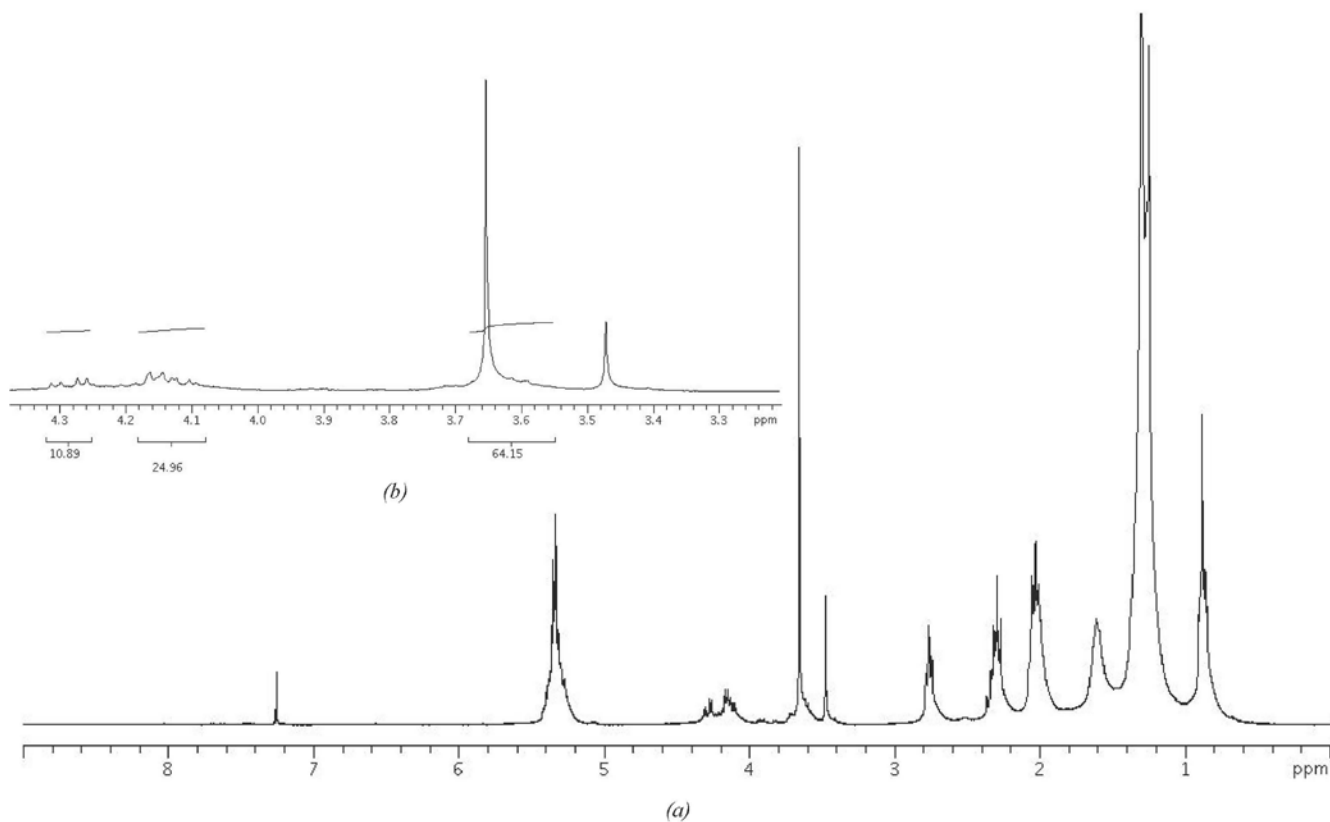
**Figure 7S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{CaO}/\text{TiO}_2$  (3.17 g of active  $\text{CaO}$ ) and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



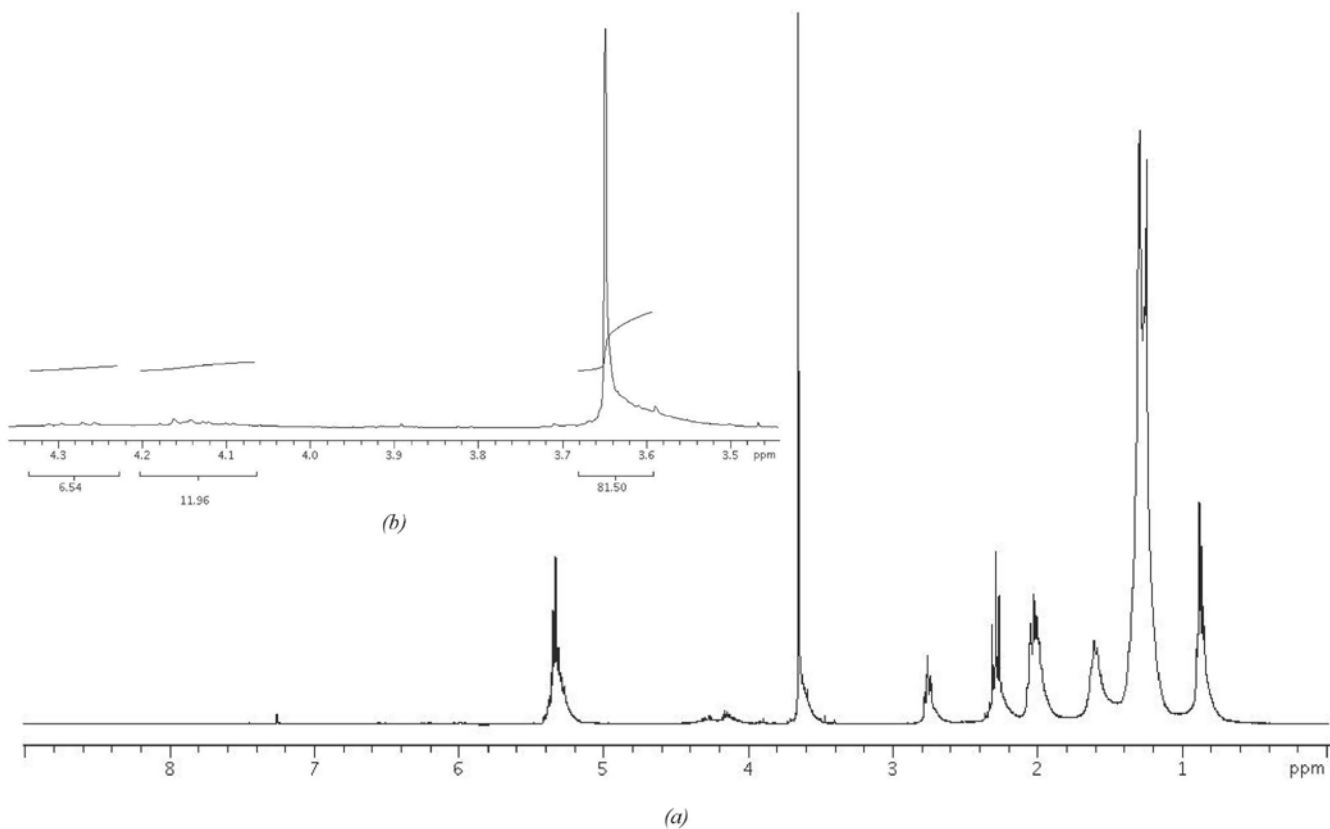
**Figure 8S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of CaO and 15 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



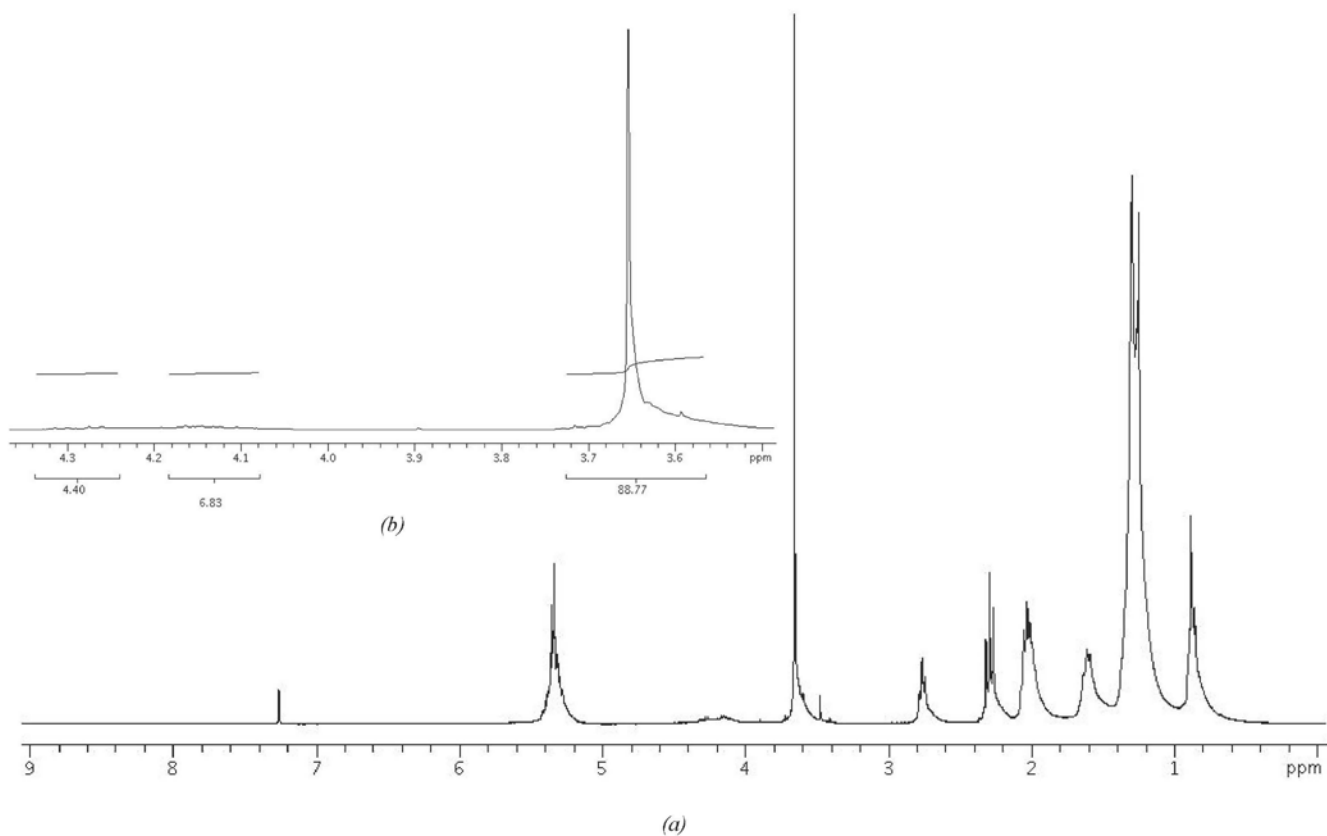
**Figure 9S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 5 wt. % of CaO and 30 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



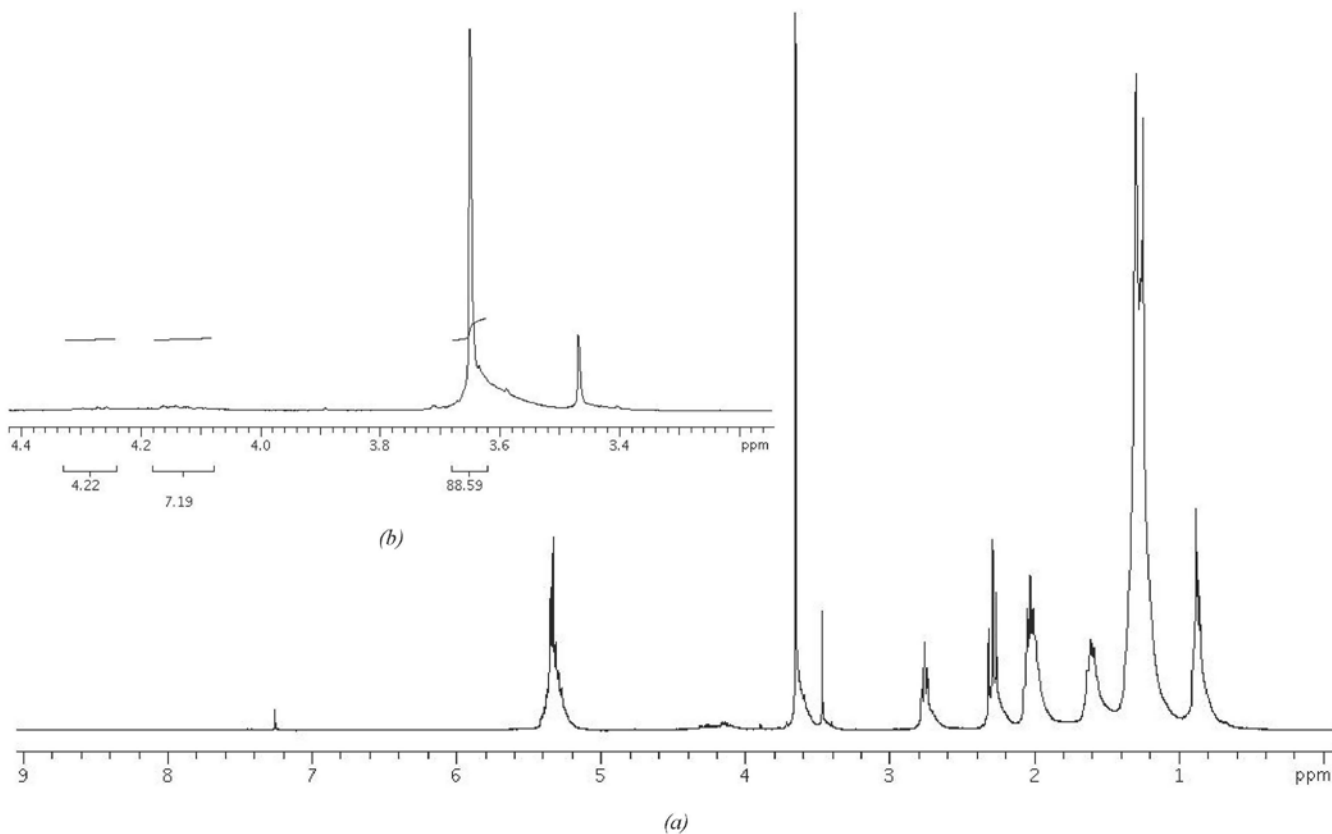
**Figure 10S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 2.5 wt. % of  $\text{CaO}$  and 30 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



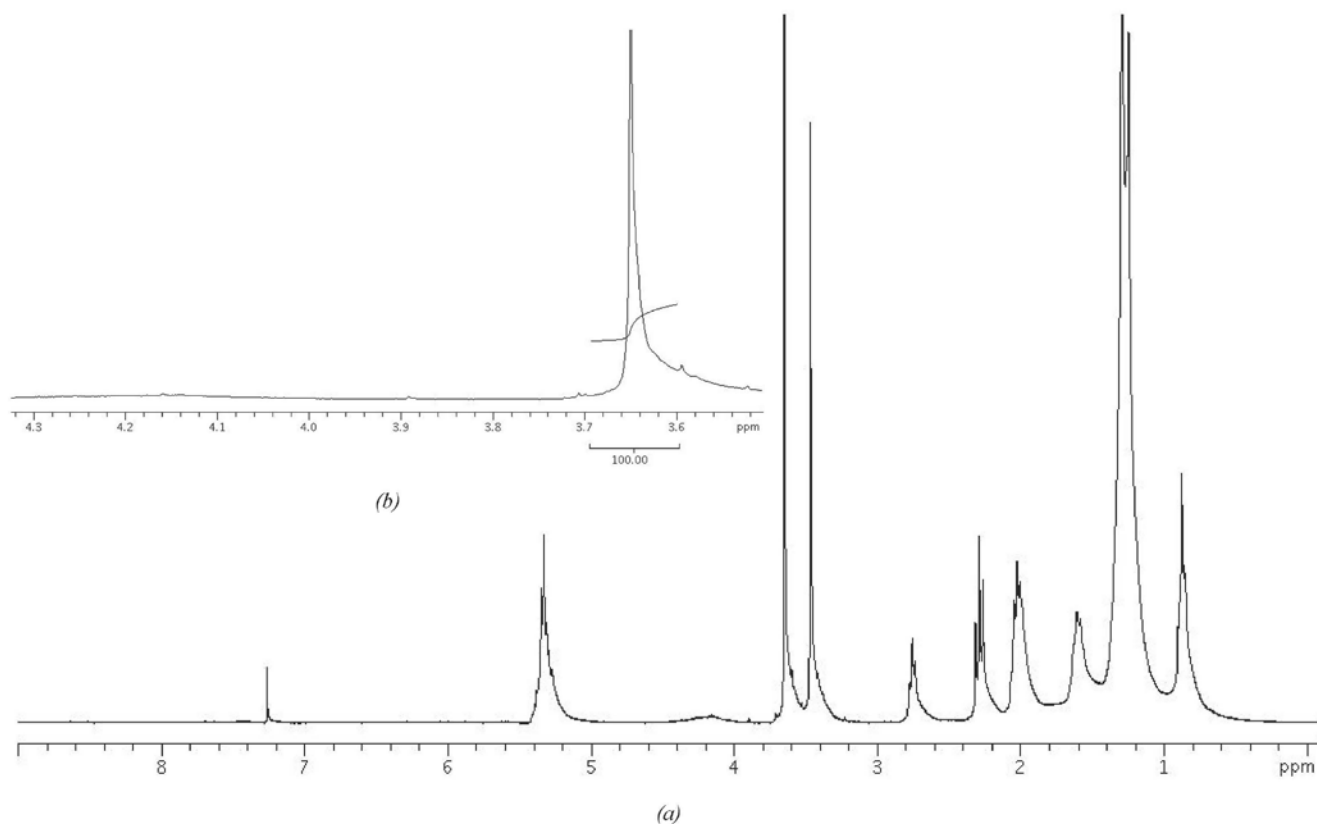
**Figure 11S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{KI/Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and 60 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



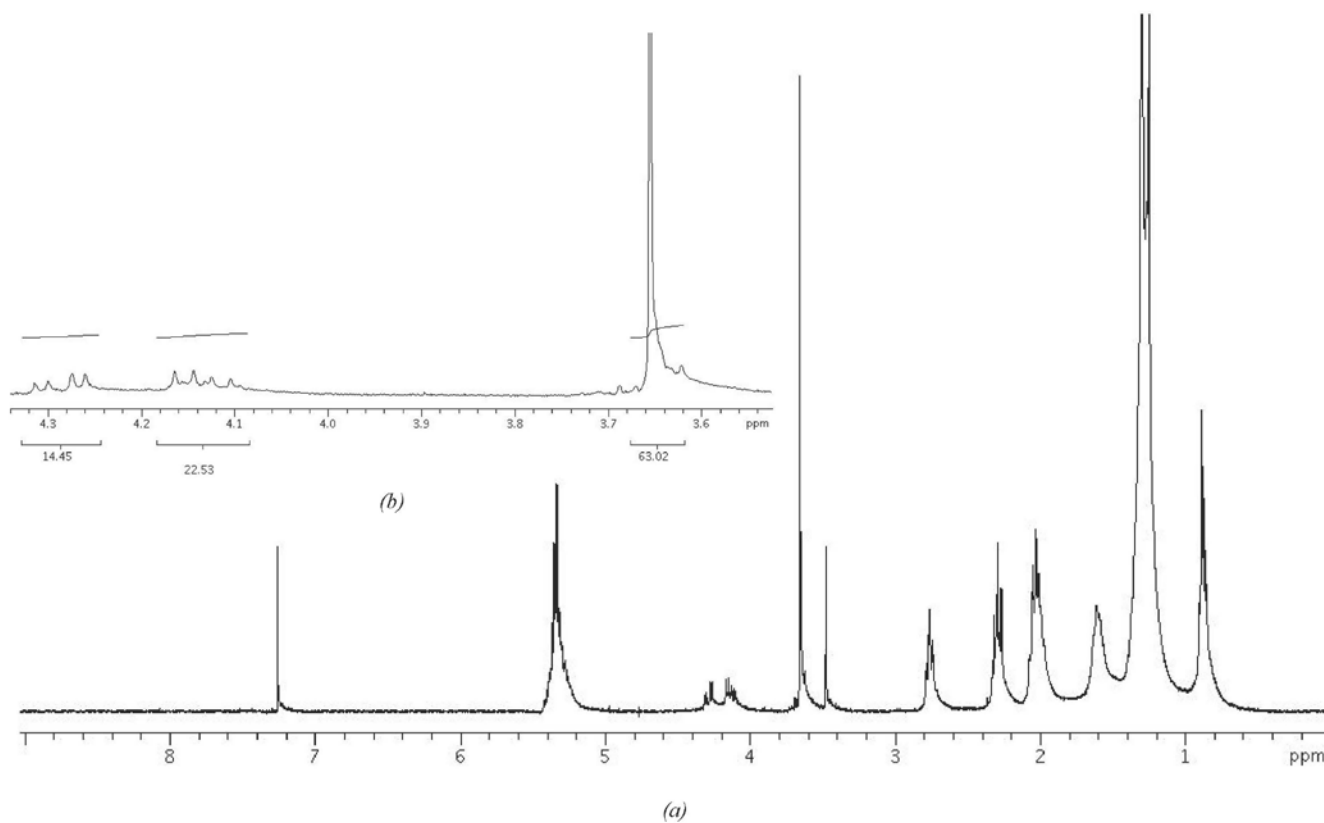
**Figure 12S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 10 wt. % of  $\text{KOH}/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and 15 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



**Figure 13S.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 2.5 wt. % of  $\text{K}_2\text{CO}_3/\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  and 120 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



**Figure 14S.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 5 wt. % of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and 30 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel



**Figure 15S.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum in CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 303 K for the reaction with sunflower oil, methanol (1:16), 2.5 wt. % of K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub>/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> (second use) and 30 minutes of the microwaves irradiation. (a) Full spectrum and (b) region amplified to obtain the conversion biodiesel